## Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

## November 8, 2024

The Honorable Shalanda Young

Director

U.S. Office of Management and Budget

727 17<sup>th</sup> ST, NW

Washington, D.C. 20503

The Honorable Mike Johnson

Speaker

U.S. House of Representatives

Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Charles Schumer

Majority Leader United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Tom Cole

Chairman

House Committee on Appropriations

Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Patty Murray

Chair

Senate Committee on Appropriations

Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Tom Vilsack

Secretary

U.S. Department of Agriculture 1400 Independence Ave., SW

Washington, D.C. 20250

The Honorable Hakeem Jeffries

Minority Leader

U.S. House of Representatives

Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Mitch McConnell

Minority Leader United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Rosa DeLauro

Ranking Member

House Committee on Appropriations

Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Susan Collins

Vice Chair

Senate Committee on Appropriations

Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Director Young, Secretary Vilsack, Speaker Johnson, Minority Leader Jeffries, Majority Leader Schumer, Minority Leader McConnell, Chairman Cole, Ranking Member DeLauro, Chairwoman Murray, and Ranking Member Collins:

As farmers across the country and throughout U.S. territories work to recover from severe natural disasters, we write to urge you to expeditiously provide robust emergency relief for farmers in any must-pass legislative vehicle that comes before Congress before the end of the year.

For years, historic and extreme weather has caused significant damage to our agricultural industry. Our producers have told us that before they can even recover from a severe weather

event, their operations are hit once again with another serious weather event. Unfortunately, hit after hit means that small farms throughout the country are closing in record numbers.

Many of these extreme weather events have occurred during peak months of the growing season. For example, earlier this fall, Hurricane Helene made landfalls in Florida as a Category 4 hurricane, before causing massive destruction throughout Georgia, South Carolina, North Carolina, Kentucky, and Tennessee. In August, Hurricane Debby hit farms in North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia. Just a few weeks earlier, in July, Hurricane Beryl damaged crops throughout Texas, especially along the coast. Further north, the 2023 season brought devastating floods and late season freeze to New England states like New Hampshire. This year, New England growers dealt with yet another summer of extreme weather, with flooding, hail, and severe wind affecting producers from Connecticut through Vermont. California producers, similarly, were inundated with multiple atmospheric river floods and heavy rainfall events. In Michigan, vegetable and tree fruit growers experienced the whiplash of extreme flooding last year followed by late season freezes and other abnormal weather events this year; in western states, thousands of acres have burned due to catastrophic wildfire events; and in Puerto Rico, Hurricane Ernesto hit farmers in August of 2024. But regardless of region or cause of loss, producers across the country experienced the devastating impacts of severe weather in 2023 and 2024 since Congress last enacted partial disaster assistance for losses in 2022.

Our farmers are in dire need of direct and accessible monetary assistance to simply stay afloat. To this end, it is essential that Congress provide emergency supplemental funds to agricultural producers so that they can continue to feed our country and our international trading partners, and to secure our domestic food supply for the future. Congress must act to prevent the permanent loss of farmland, as without federal assistance, many producers have no choice but to sell their land to developers, losing precious farmland in perpetuity.

While crop insurance has provided nearly \$17.5 billion in indemnities for 2023 losses and already over \$5 billion in indemnities for losses this year before even most of the hurricane impacts are calculated, many farmers (especially diversified small and medium farms) have policies that are not well designed for their circumstance or rely on the Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program (NAP), which provides much lower levels of protection. Even with new policies like the hurricane insurance index policy that are available, the intensity of the disasters last year and this year has overwhelmed the safety net.

Congress must replenish emergency disaster funds and ensure that the program covers a variety of crops and lowers the paperwork burden for small and medium-sized farms. Importantly, these emergency relief funds should *not* be considered as an alternative to providing a full multi-year Farm Bill reauthorization. Ideally, such assistance can and should be included alongside enactment of an updated, long-term Farm Bill that continues to broaden the reach of the farm safety net and risk management tools to all producers, including provisions ensuring producers in underserved regions and of underserved crops can access those tools. Regardless, we request that this ad-hoc relief is included in any must-pass legislative vehicle before the end of the year. We also encourage the Office of Management and Budget to work closely with the U.S. Department of Agriculture to ensure funding needs are accurately calculated and represented.

Please feel free to reach out to our offices directly if we can help with providing information about types and size of losses, as we want to ensure that any requests do not undercount the losses that farmers are experiencing in our states, especially since some producers with losses do not currently have crop insurance, which can impact data collection.

Thank you for your consideration of this urgent request.

Sincerely,

CC:

The Honorable Joe Biden President of the United States America 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. Washington, DC, 20500

John B. Larson

Member of Congress

Debbie Stabenow

United States Senator

**David Scott** 

Member of Congress

Richard Blumenthal

United States Senator

Christopher S. Murphy

United States Senator

Member of Congress

Member of Congress

tim Himes

Member of Congress

Becca Balint

Joe Courtney

Member of Congress

Golden Chris Chris Pappas Troy Carter Member of Congress Member of Congress Member of Congress Shaheen Jeanne Shaheen James P. McGovern United States Senator Member of Congress Member of Congress Margaret Wood Hassan Member of Congress United States Senator Member of Congress Abigail Davis Spanberger Alma S. Adams, Ph.D. Member of Congress Member of Congress Member of Congress Patrick Ryan Darren Soto Member of Congress Member of Congress Member of Congress Teresa Leger Fernandez Member of Congress Member of Congress Member of Congress

Robin L. Kelly

Member of Congress

Edward J. Markey

United States Senator

Chellie Pingree

Member of Congress

Alex Padilla
United States Senator

Richard E. Neal Member of Congress Ron Wyden
United States Senator

John Garamendi Member of Congress Mike Thompson Member of Congress Salud Carbajal Member of Congress

Jinny Panetta Member of Congress

Julia Brownley Member of Congress